

## LETTER

**To: UNICEF Executive Director  
H.E. Ms. Henrietta H. Fore**

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Victims: The children of Artsakh (Nagorno-Karabakh) and Armenia  
Perpetrators: Azerbaijan  
Communication by: The undersigned civil society organizations

### **Factual Circumstances**

As of 27 September 2020 and continuing today, Azerbaijan has launched a military attack which targets civilian populations and civilian infrastructure in Artsakh and different regions of Armenia, and which has resulted in civilian deaths, injuries, and internally displaced persons, as well as resulted in displaced persons fleeing from Artsakh to Armenia, where they are accommodated in hotels and with guest families. In addition to civilian deaths and injuries, Azerbaijan's attacks consequentially put the children of Artsakh and Armenia at a greater risk of COVID-19 contagion due to the instant movement and accommodation of the displaced persons, due to groups of people gathering in basements during bombardments, and because it threatens to overburden the healthcare systems of Artsakh and Armenia, which are already struggling with COVID-19 patients during the second wave of the pandemic.

Despite Russian, French and American OSCE Minsk Group co-chairs' numerous attempts to broker a cease-fire between Armenia and Azerbaijan, the last humanitarian cease-fire was violated immediately after it took effect on October 26, 2020.<sup>1</sup>

On October 28, 2020, the armed forces of Azerbaijan bombed and shelled the capital of the Nagorno-Karabakh - Stepanakert, with Smerch long-range multiple rocket systems, weapon intended to ravage wide areas with explosives and cluster munition.<sup>2</sup> Apart from other civilian objects and residential buildings, the Azerbaijani forces also targeted the maternity hospital of Stepanakert.<sup>3</sup> There were no patients or medical personnel in the maternity hospital at the moment of the strike, but it also damaged adjacent premises of a sprawling medical center filled with patients.<sup>4</sup> (See attachment 1)

### **Discussion**

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<sup>1</sup> US State Department: <https://www.state.gov/u-s-armenia-azerbaijan-joint-statement/>

<sup>2</sup> The use of the cluster munitions on civilian populations and infrastructures is banned by IHL.

<sup>3</sup> [https://www.mfa.am/en/interviews-articles-and-comments/2020/10/28/mfa\\_statement\\_step\\_shushi/10600](https://www.mfa.am/en/interviews-articles-and-comments/2020/10/28/mfa_statement_step_shushi/10600); Video footage of the destructions caused to the maternity hospital in Stepanakert:

<https://www.facebook.com/ArmenianUnifiedInfoCenter/posts/820486825453913>

<sup>4</sup> <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2020/10/29/azerbaijan-hits-hospital-dispute-armenia-over-nagorno-karabakh/6073536002/?fbclid=IwAR02SVB1dUx1sAFQmYQd8nd2j2zoQ3hzvUFs0V6no3kc57LnL6ARoNFKV0>

The undersigned civil society organizations invoke the framework of UN CRC Articles 6, 19, 24, 38, as well as UN ICESCR Articles 10, 12 and other relevant legal grounds, and request UNICEF to engage with the government of Azerbaijan on its military targeting of civilian infrastructure, primarily hospitals and medical centers, as it constitutes gross violation of the rights of the children of Artsakh and Armenia to the **protection of physical and mental health, life, security including during armed conflicts**. Apart from constituting a violation of the commitments under UN CRC and ICESCR, these are war crimes- gross violations of international humanitarian law and customary law, which take place during COVID pandemic, when the healthcare systems of Artsakh and Armenia are already overburdened with treatment of numerous COVID patients.

The fact that Azerbaijan targets civilian populations, resulting in civilian deaths and injuries, is apparent. This is confirmed by the Artsakh authorities<sup>5</sup>, by the Artaskh Ombudsman<sup>6</sup>, by civil society counterparts in Artsakh, by independent media<sup>7</sup>, and most importantly by the Independent Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).<sup>8</sup> Similar statements were made by the Amnesty International and Human Rights Watch.<sup>9</sup> Civilian deaths and injuries are a violation of the right to health itself<sup>10</sup>, and these injuries put an unnecessary burden on the healthcare system during a time of pandemic. Additionally, during the bombardment of civilian populations, including children must cover together in basements for protection, and it is proven that COVID-19 is transmitted via droplets and aerosols, especially when people are confined together inside in tight quarters. Thus, Azerbaijan's targeting of civilian population and infrastructures since 27 September 2020 causes loss of life and injuries, as well as exacerbates the transmission of COVID-19 among the local population.

The Azeri targeting of civilian populations has created internally displaced persons within Artsakh and has caused displaced persons to flee from Artsakh to Armenia (around 90,000 persons<sup>11</sup>). Thus, the ICRC warning about COVID-19 transmission is manifesting due to displaced persons as a result of Azerbaijan's targeting of civilian populations. Furthermore, as per the ICRC, the situation caused by Azerbaijan violates the following norms of international law: All general rules covering the civilian population; specific rules include Arts 35, 44, 45(4), 49, 70(2), 147 GC IV; Art 73 AP I; Art 17 AP II; Rules 105, 129 and 131 ICRC CIHL Study.<sup>12</sup>

For all of these reasons, the undersigned civil society organizations request that UNICEF engage with the government of Azerbaijan as soon as possible to call an end to the targeting of civilian populations, including children, in Artsakh and Armenia.

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5 Arayik Harutyunyan, President of Artsakh, post of 04 Oct 2020 at 10:40 am, <https://www.facebook.com/ArayikHarutyunian>  
6 <https://en.armradio.am/2020/10/04/artskhs-ombudsman-presents-azerbajians-war-crimes-to-international-community-video/>  
7 France 24, <https://youtu.be/m7yX8ITQ6YY>, Hetq.am, <https://hetq.am/en/article/122543>, <https://hetq.am/en/article/122520>,  
[https://www.bbc.com/news/av/embed/p08tbmvh/54408167?fbclid=IwAR09lUctqCXgF2IEK3Hh7FTvX8uqkQnJhT\\_CQZKXJQwzH4HEo9ZSDATZeo](https://www.bbc.com/news/av/embed/p08tbmvh/54408167?fbclid=IwAR09lUctqCXgF2IEK3Hh7FTvX8uqkQnJhT_CQZKXJQwzH4HEo9ZSDATZeo)

8 ICRC, <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/nagorno-karabakh-conflict-icrc-condemns-attacks-causing-civilian-deaths-and-injuries>

9 <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/10/armenia-azerbaijan-civilians-must-be-protected-from-use-of-banned-cluster-bombs/>; <https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/10/23/azerbaijan-cluster-munitions-used-nagorno-karabakh>

10 As of October 16, 2020, 115 civilians were wounded and 36 civilians were killed.

11 <https://www.artsakhombuds.am/en/document/735>

12 ICRC, [https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/118038/covid-19\\_and\\_ihl.pdf](https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/118038/covid-19_and_ihl.pdf)

## **Civil Society Signatories:**

Helsinki Citizens' Assembly-Vanadzor  
Transparency International Anticorruption Center  
Open Society Foundations – Armenia  
Protection of Rights without Borders NGO  
Law Development and Protection Foundation  
Armenian Medical Association  
Armenian Psychiatric Association  
Center for Rights Development NGO  
Real World, Real People NGO  
New Generation Humanitarian NGO  
Mission Aid and Development NGO  
Committee to Protect Freedom of Expression  
Yerevan Press Club  
Analytical Centre on Globalization and Regional Cooperation  
Union of Informed Citizens NGO  
Public Journalism Club  
Youth for Change Civil Society Development NGO  
Women's Support Center  
Tatevik NGO  
Peace Dialogue NGO  
"Spitak Helsinki Group" human rights NGO  
Civil Youth Center NGO  
Direct Democracy NGO  
Goris Press Club  
Centre for Community Mobilization and Support NGO  
"KhoranArd" Intellectual Center NGO  
"For Equal Rights" NGO  
Women's Resource Center  
Influential Citizen NGO  
CineMArt NGO  
Progress Gyumri NGO  
Human Rights Research Center  
"Agate" rights defense center for women with disabilities

## **Attachment 1**

(photos of the affected maternity hospital and medical center in Stepanakert<sup>13</sup>)

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<sup>13</sup> [https://www.mfa.am/en/interviews-articles-and-comments/2020/10/28/mfa\\_statement\\_step\\_shushi/10600](https://www.mfa.am/en/interviews-articles-and-comments/2020/10/28/mfa_statement_step_shushi/10600)











